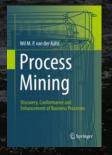
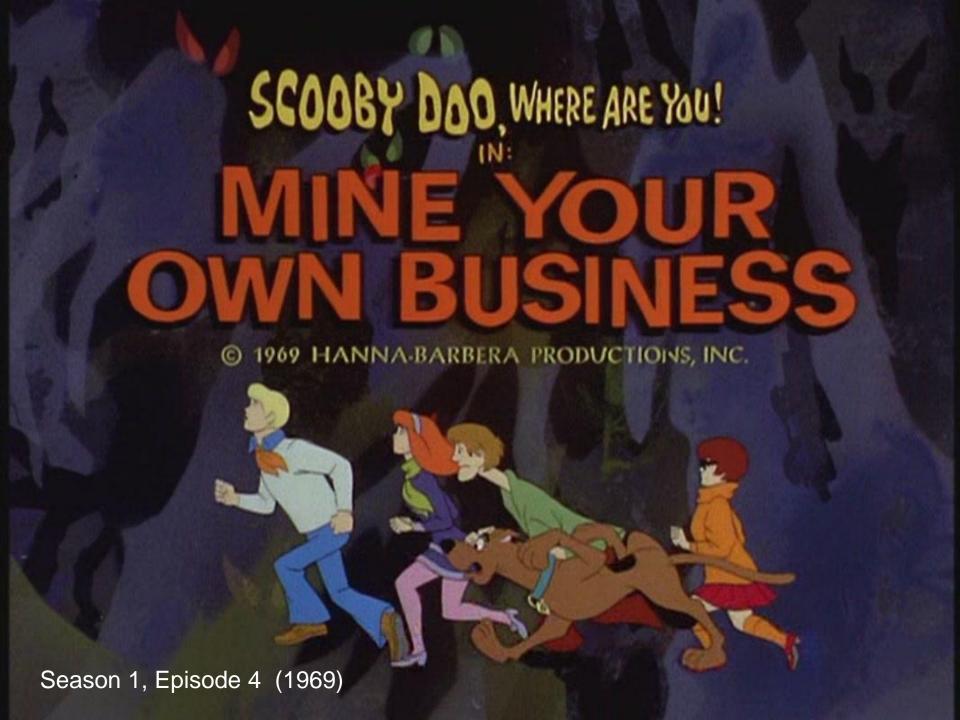
### Mine Your Own Business



prof.dr.ir. Wil van der Aalst







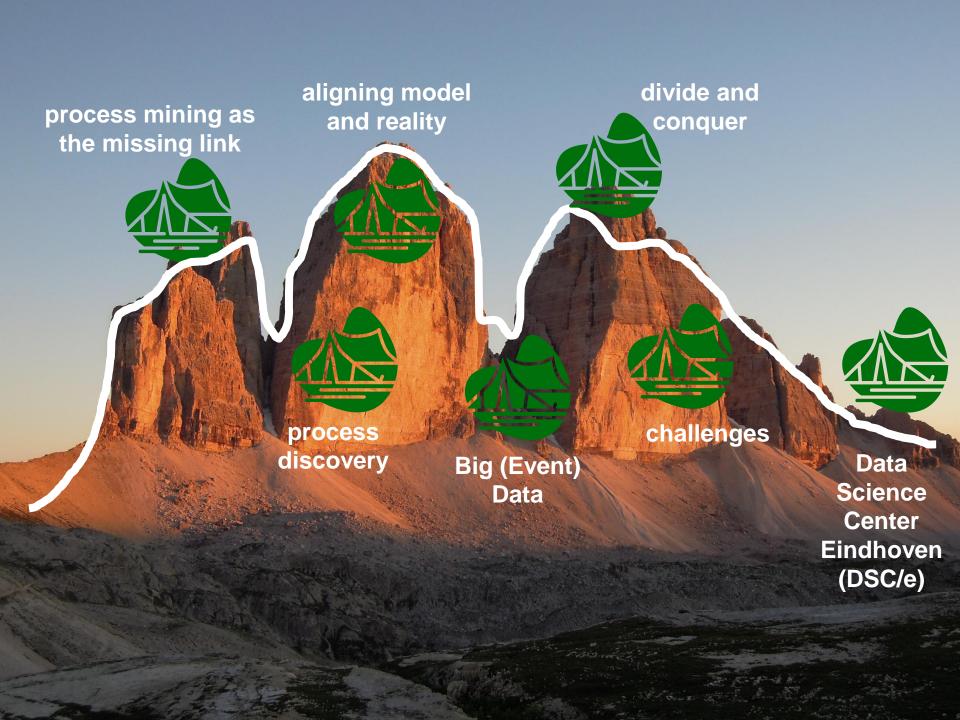
CHERCANED 5 A REGULA YOU LOVE US W WE KNOW WHAT THE POOR WANT NOC YOU LOVE US NOT 400 Thornes is man YOU LONE US

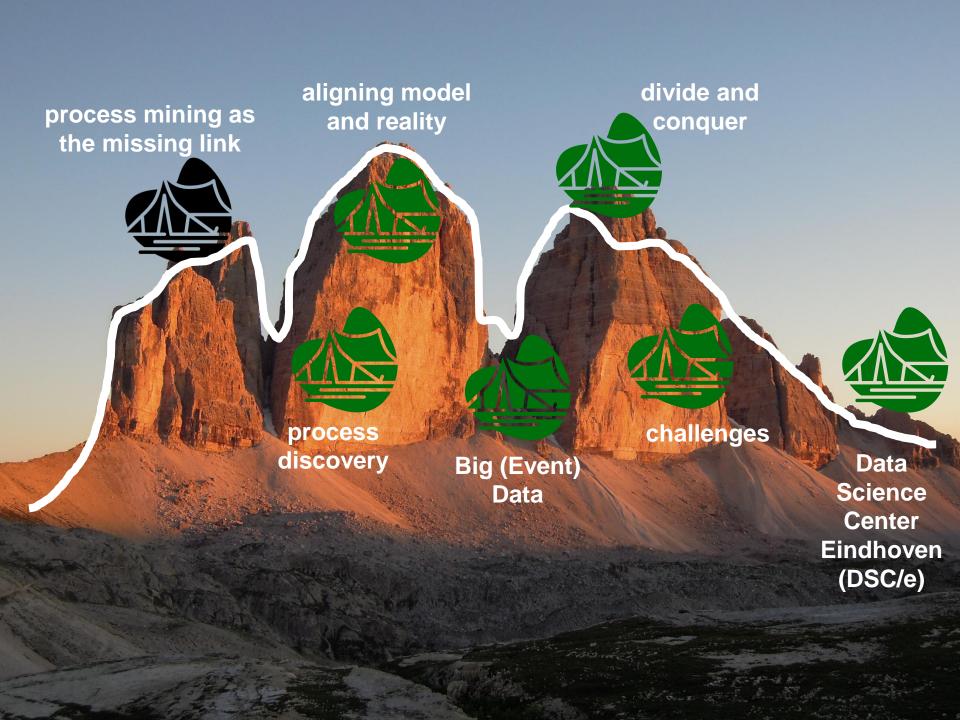
"Mine Your Own Business" (2006) the world's first anti-environmentalist documentary

A FILM BY PHELIM MCALEER & ANN MCELHINNEY

WWW.MINEYOUROWNBUSINESS.ORG







#### process model analysis

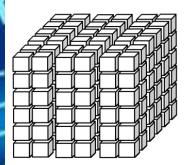
(simulation, verification, optimization, gaming, etc.)

performanceoriented questions, problems and solutions

rosos



complianceoriented questions, problems and solutions



data-oriented analysis

(data mining, machine learning, business intelligence)

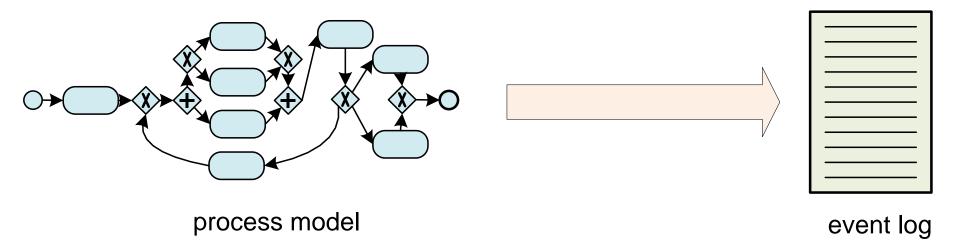




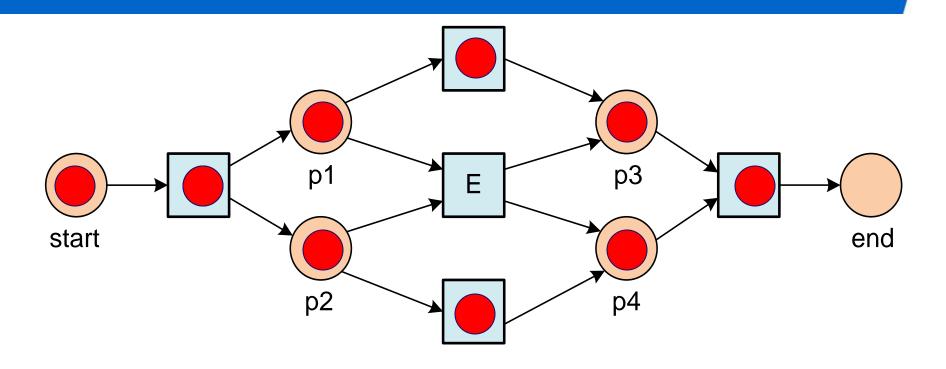




### **Play-Out**

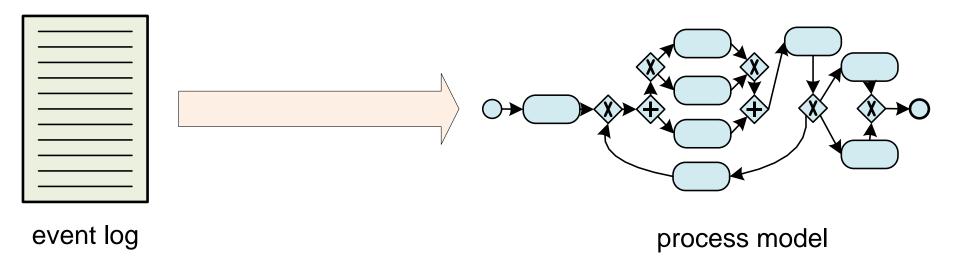


#### Play-Out (Classical use of models)



ABCDAED AED ACBD ABCD ACBD

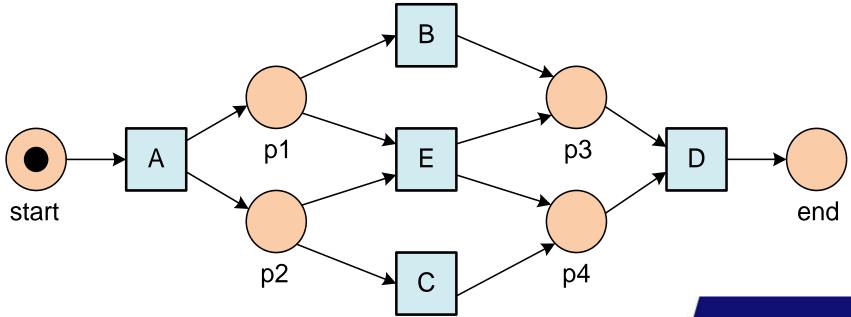
### Play-In



#### Play-In

ABCD AED AED

ACBD ACBD

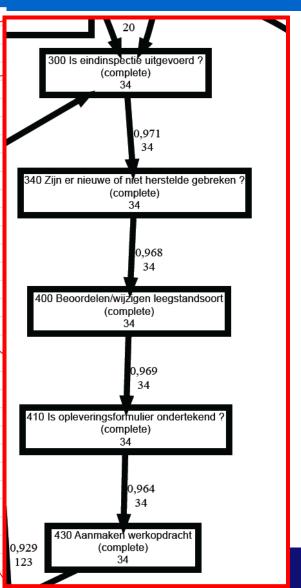


#### **Example Process Discovery**

(Vestia, Dutch housing agency, 208 cases, 5987 events)

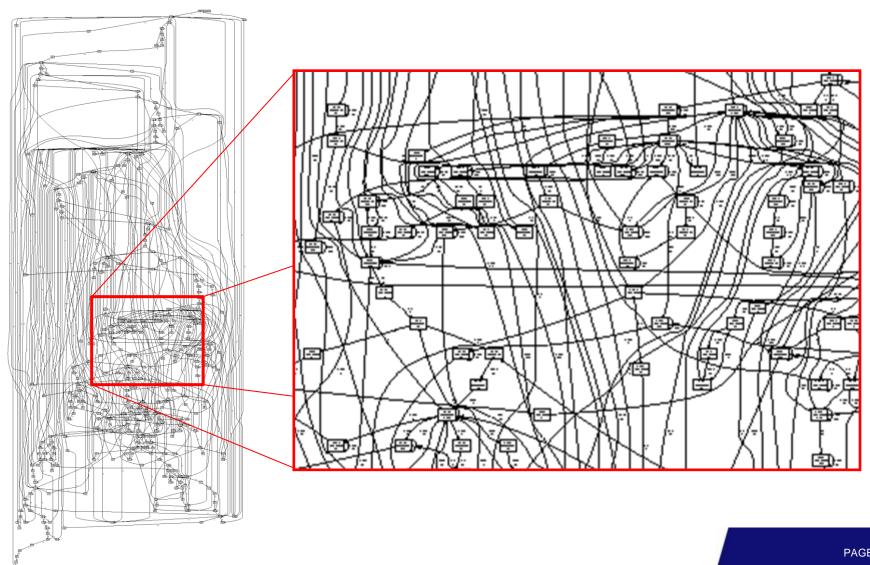






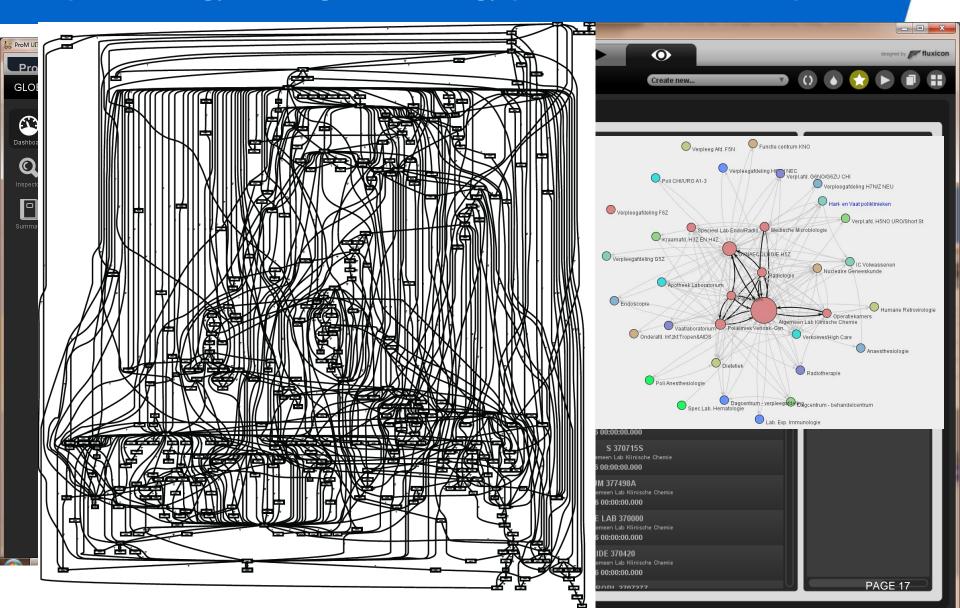
#### **Example Process Discovery**

(ASML, test process lithography systems, 154966 events)

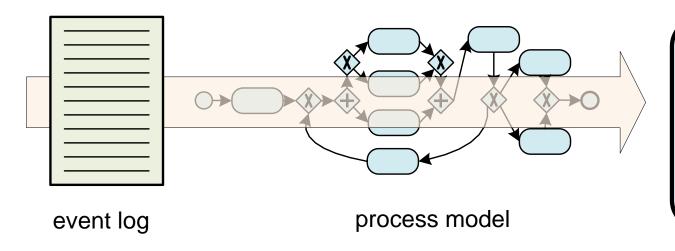


#### **Example Process Discovery**

(AMC, 627 gynecological oncology patients, 24331 events)

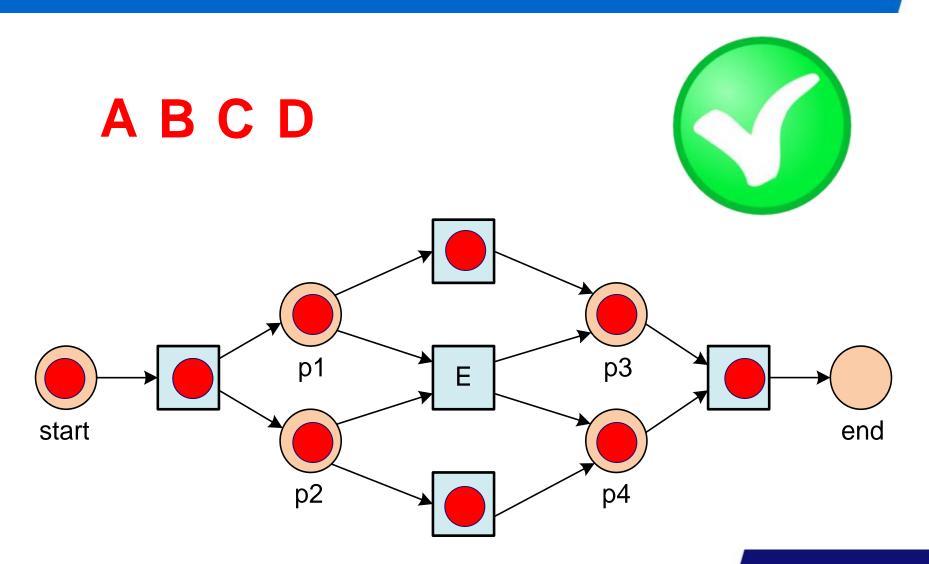


#### Replay

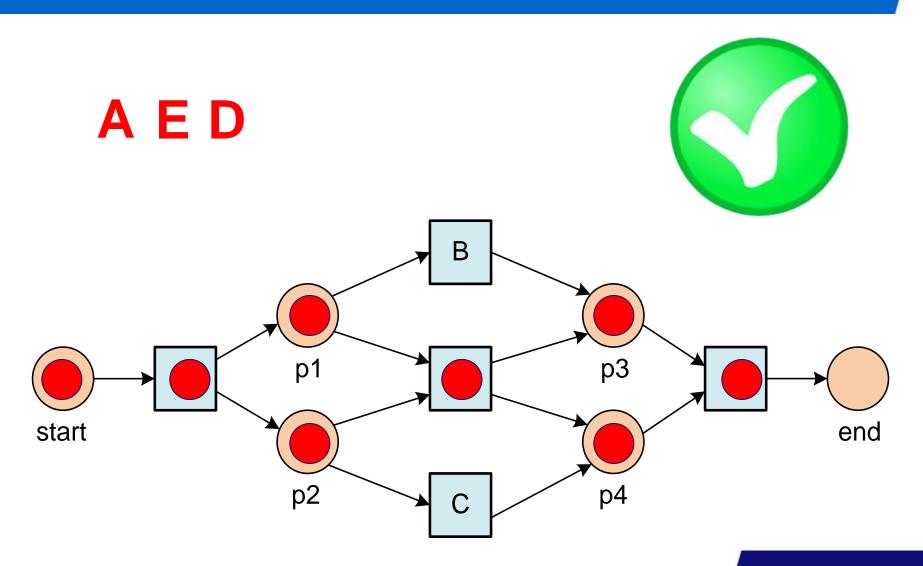


- extended model showing times, frequencies, etc.
- diagnostics
- predictions
- recommendations

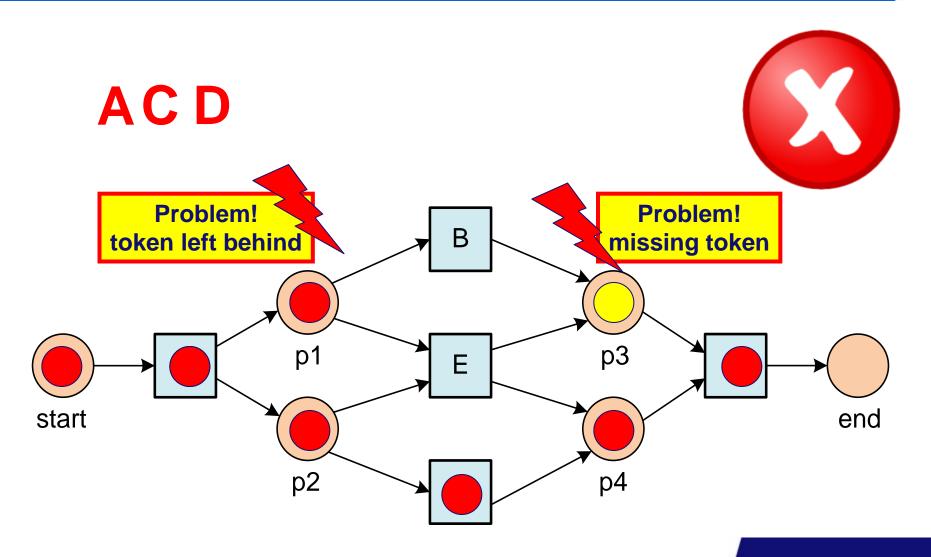
### Replay

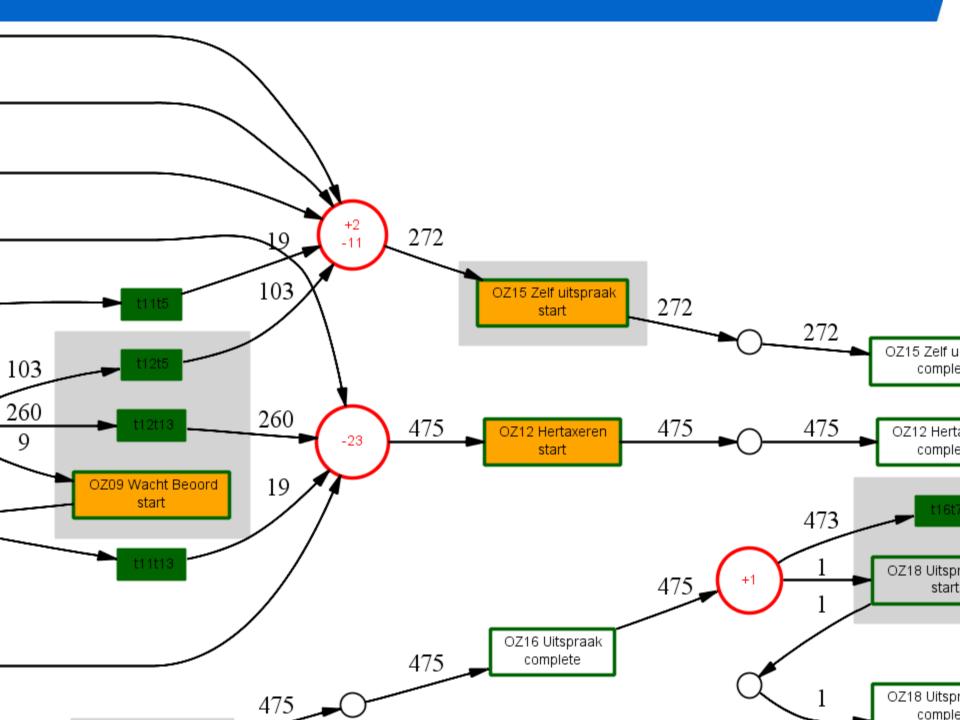


### Replay

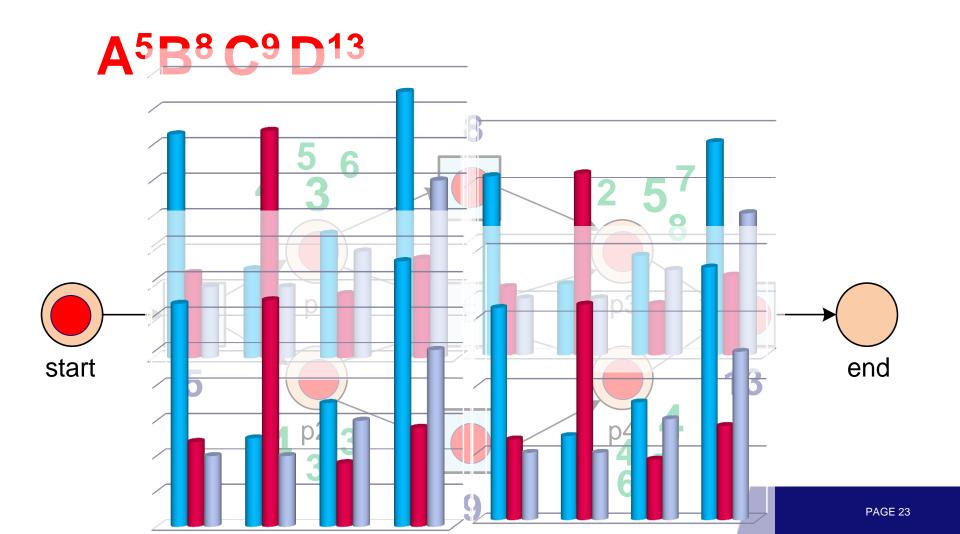


#### Replay can detect problems



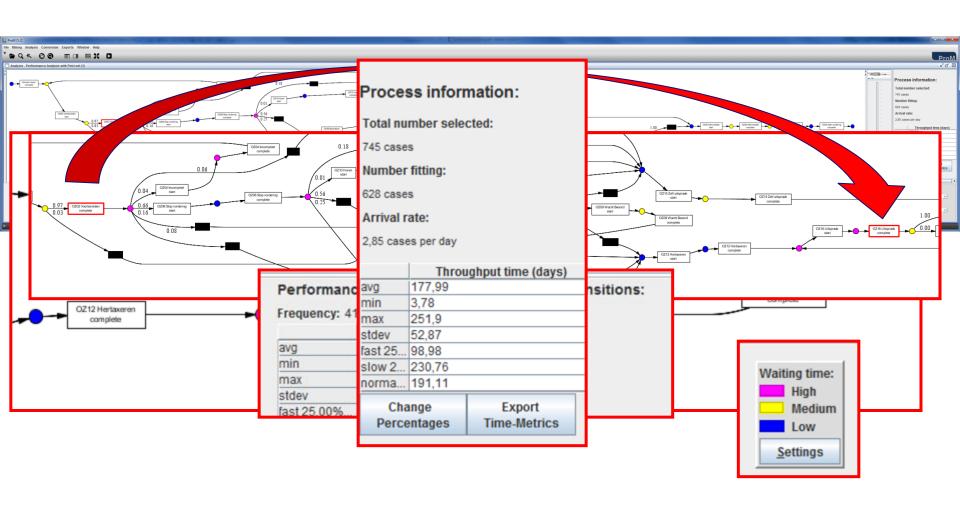


#### Replay can extract timing information



#### **Performance Analysis Using Replay**

(WOZ objections Dutch municipality, 745 objections, 9583 event, f= 0.988)



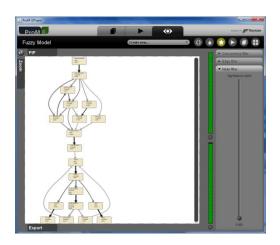
# Models are like the glasses required to see and understand event data!

Task2</workflown delElement >>schedule</Even r>mke</origin ilEntry> Flemen icatie">Acute Tubulus Dat complicatie">2004-07 neNummer">42914</Att omplicatie">13:25 ribute> ITA\>ids<"naft 4-/Attribut ales Eventrype> <Timestamp>2004-07-19T14:25:42.000+02:00</Times lement> : 6x111/3> <attribute name="Complicatie">Ischemische name="Datumcomplicatie">2004-0 name="OpnameNummer">AZ914<|A nsuff</attr " fbutes

## 600+ plug-ins available covering the whole process mining spectrum



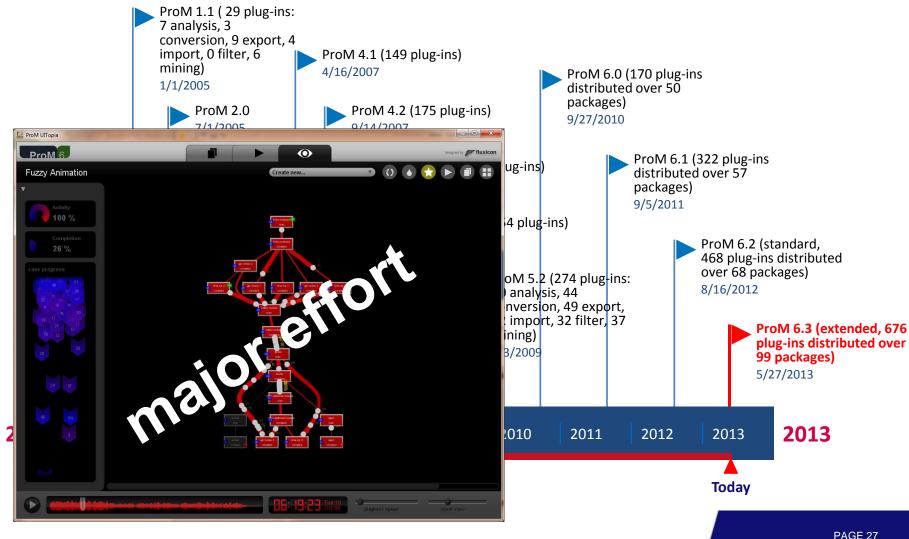






Download from: www.processmining.org

#### **ProM tool development**



#### Thanks to all that contributed!

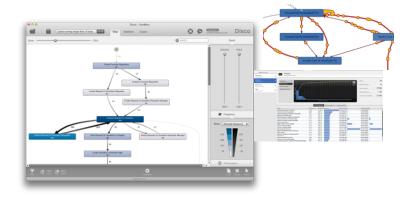


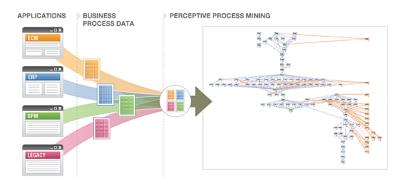
ProM team in 2007

#### **Commercial Alternatives**

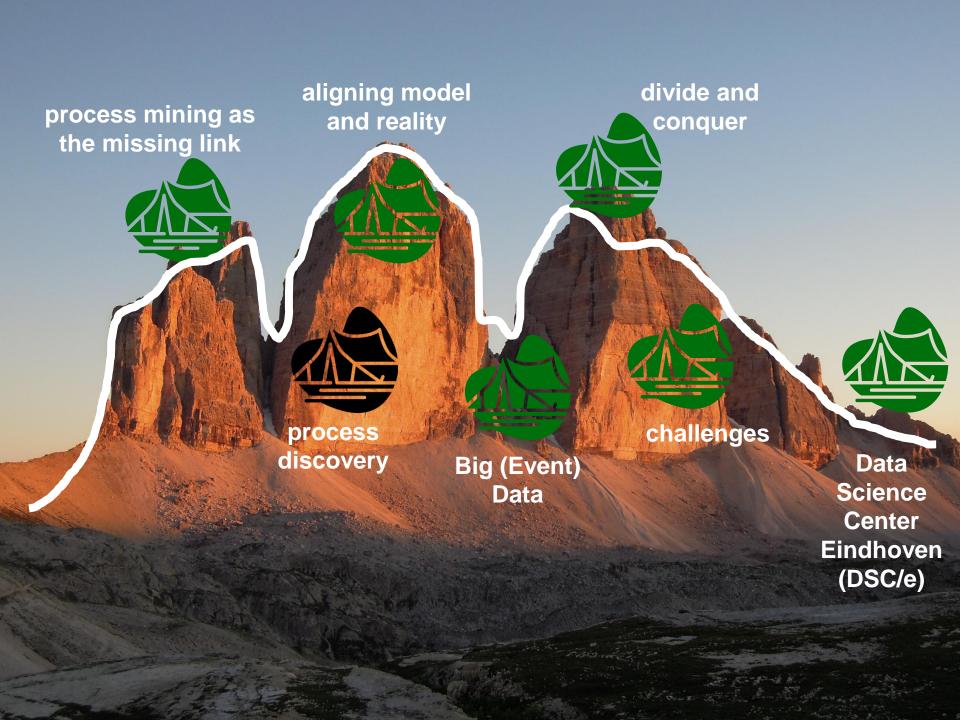
- Disco (Fluxicon)
- Perceptive Process Mining (before Futura Reflect and BPM|one)
- ARIS Process Performance Manager
- QPR ProcessAnalyzer
- Interstage Process Discovery (Fujitsu)
- Discovery Analyst (StereoLOGIC)
- XMAnalyzer (XMPro)



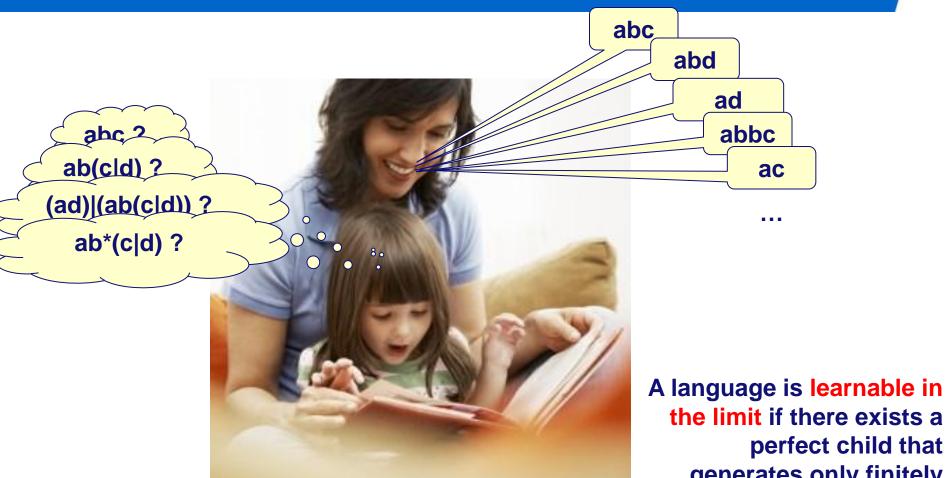








#### Language identification in the limit (Mark Gold 1967)



the limit if there exists a perfect child that generates only finitely many hypotheses.

#### Learning is not easy ....



consider concurrency and cess with or we examples.

consider concurrency and cess with or examples.

consider concurrency and cess with or examples.

consider concurrency and cess with or examples.

tence ≅ trace in event log

language ≅ process model

### **Process discovery algorithms**

(small selection)

automata-based learning

heuristic mining

genetic mining

stochastic task graphs

ETM genetic algorithm fuzzy mining

mining block structures

α algorithm

α# algorithm

distributed genetic mining

language-based regions

state-based regions

LTL mining

**Inductive Miner (infrequent)** 

neural networks

hidden Markov models

partial-order based mining

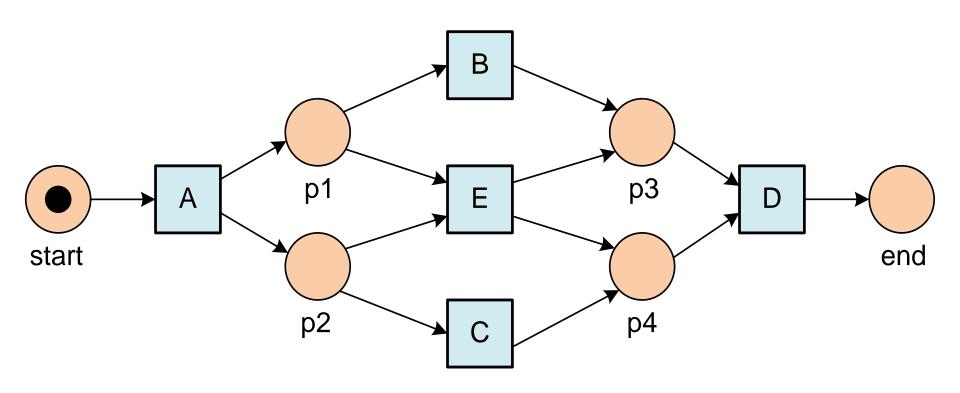


multi-phase mining

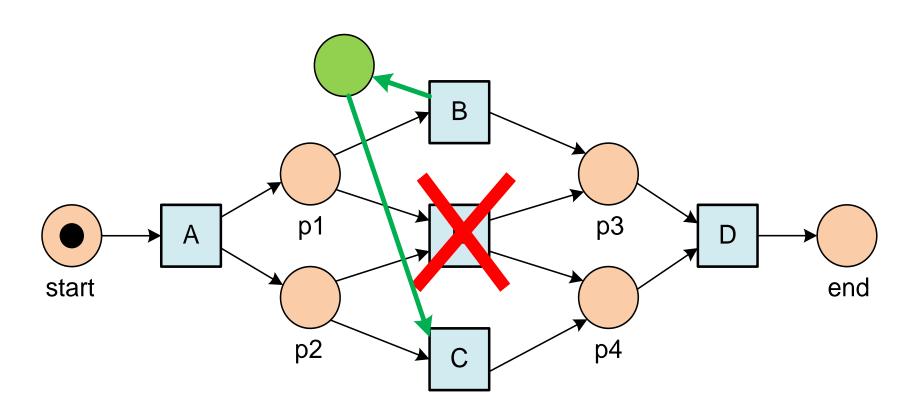
**ILP** mining

α++ algorithm

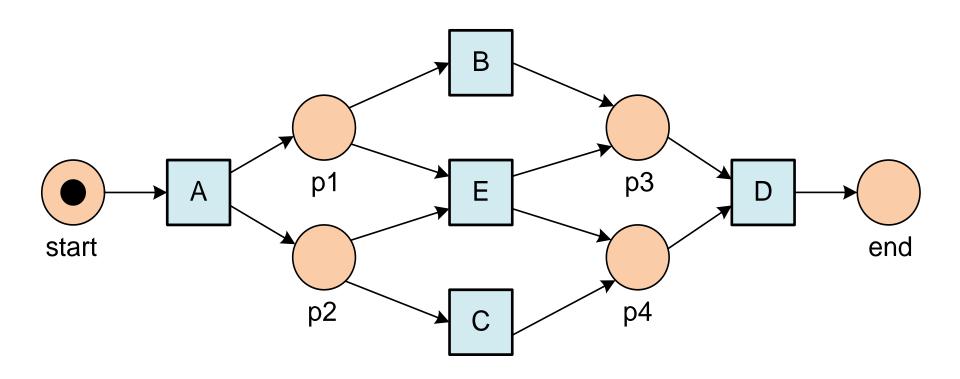
# **Quiz Question:**How to remove behavior?



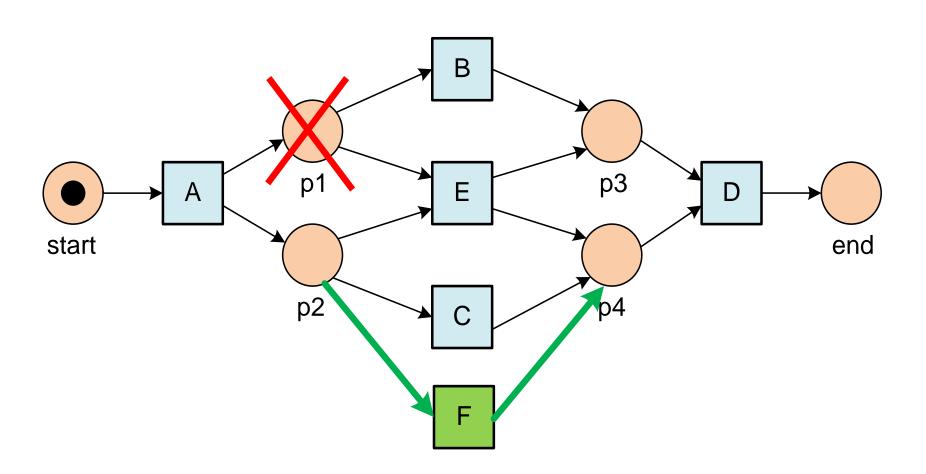
# Answer: Add places or remove transitions



## Quiz Question: How to add behavior?



# Answer: Add transition or remove places!



В

Α

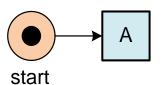
Ε

D

abcd

- ad
- abed
- abccd
- acbd

- aebcd
- aed
- aad
- caed
- aded



- abcd
- ad
- abed
- abccd
- acbd

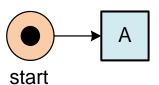






С

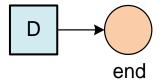
- aeccd
- aed
- aad
- caed
- aded



- abcd
- ad
- abed
- abccd
- acbd

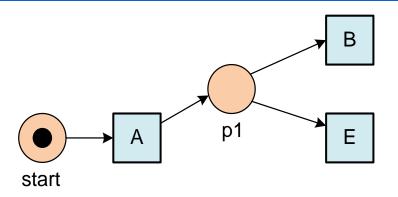


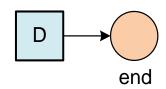






- aebcd
- aed
- aad
- caed
- aded

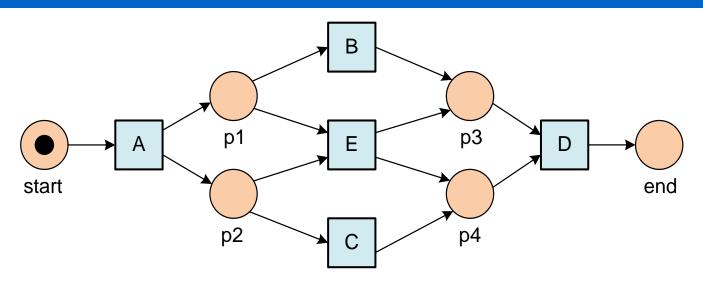




С

- abcd
- ad
- abed
- abccd
- acbd

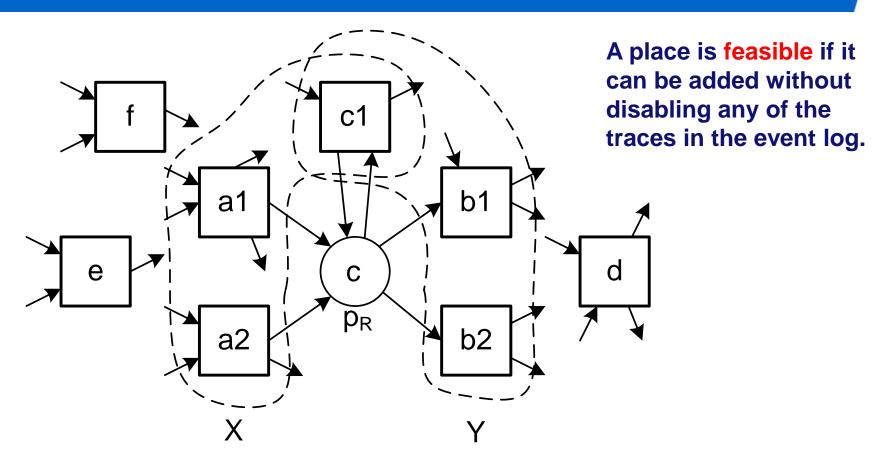
- aebcd
- aed
- aad
- caed
- aded



- abcd
- ad
- abed
- abccd
- acbd

- aebcd
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- caed
- aded

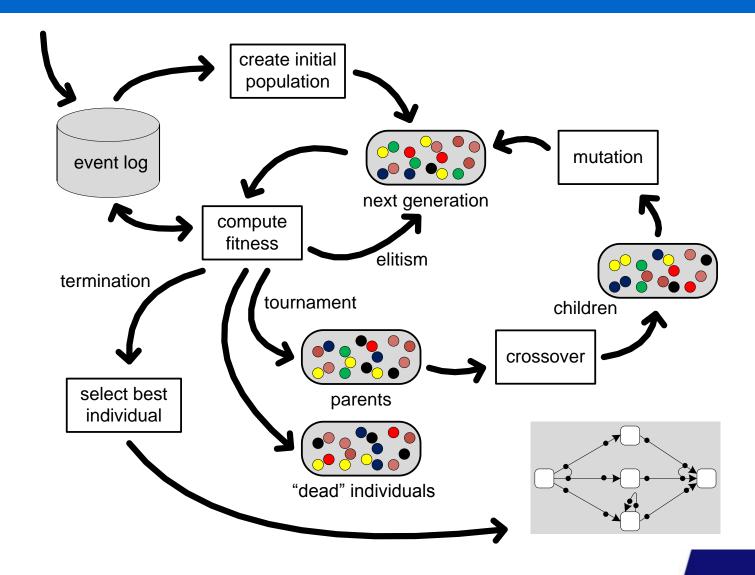
## Example: Process Discovery Using Language-Based Regions



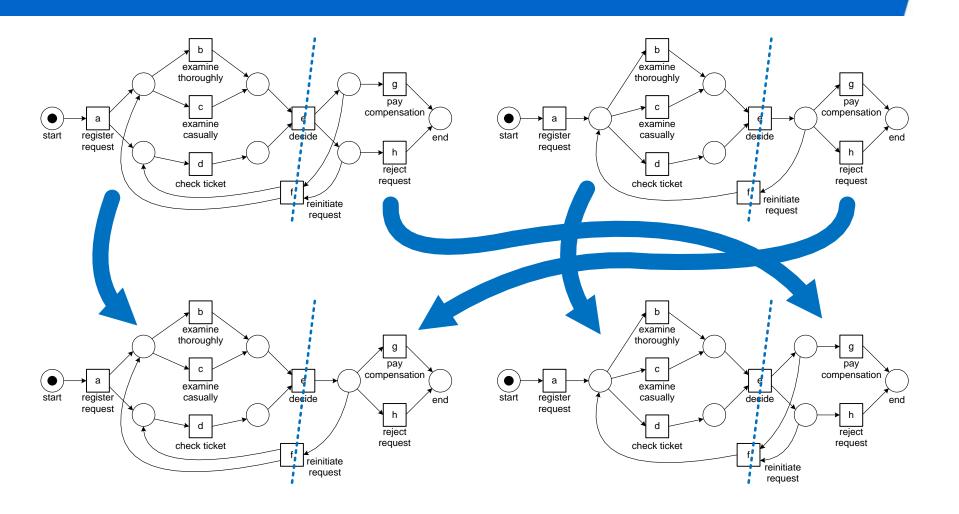
for any 
$$\sigma \in L$$
,  $k \in \{1, ..., |\sigma|\}$ ,  $\sigma_1 = hd^{k-1}(\sigma)$ ,  $a = \sigma(k)$ ,  $\sigma_2 = hd^k(\sigma) = \sigma_1 \oplus a$ :

$$c + \sum_{t \in X} \partial_{multiset}(\sigma_1)(t) - \sum_{t \in Y} \partial_{multiset}(\sigma_2)(t) \ge 0.$$

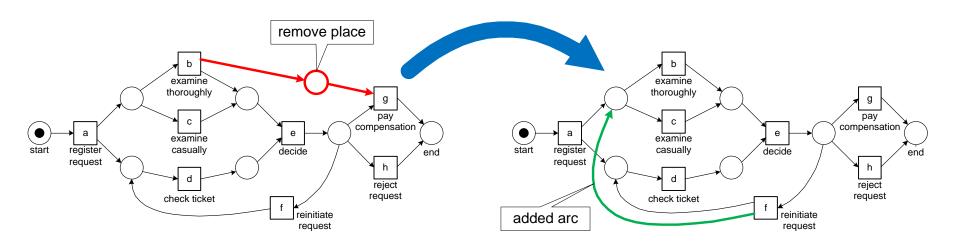
## **Another Example: Genetic Process Mining**



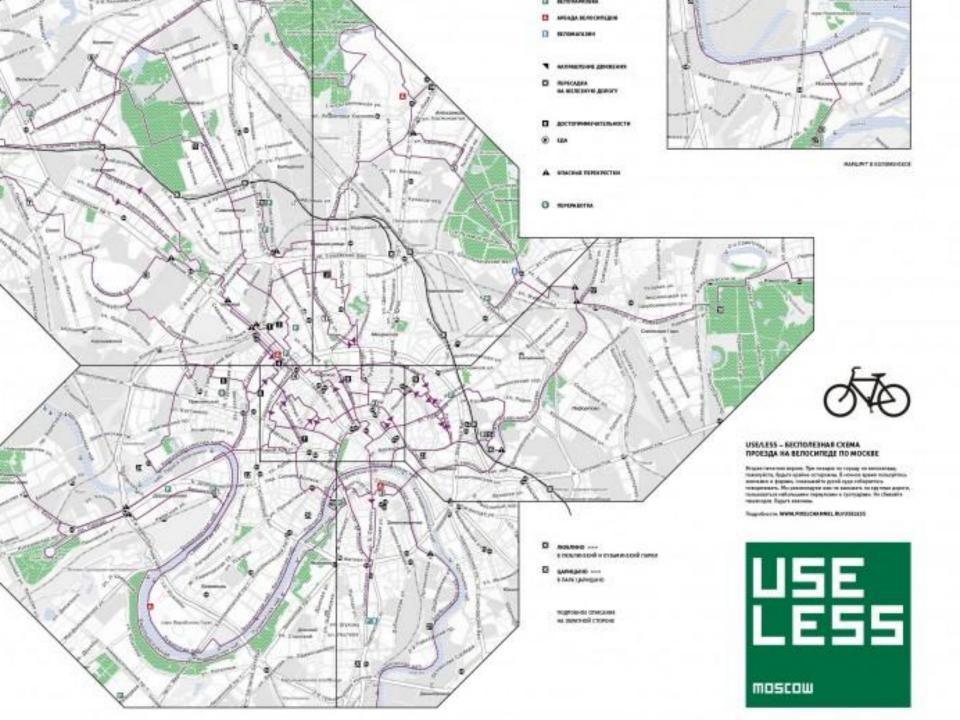
### **Genetic Operator: Crossover**

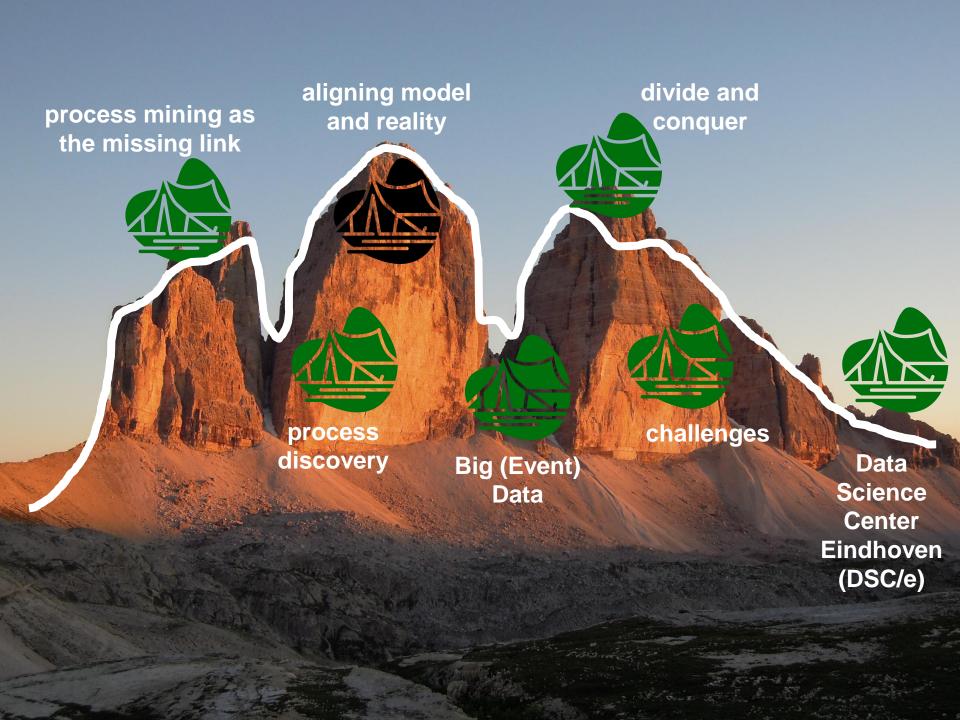


## **Genetic Operator: Mutation**

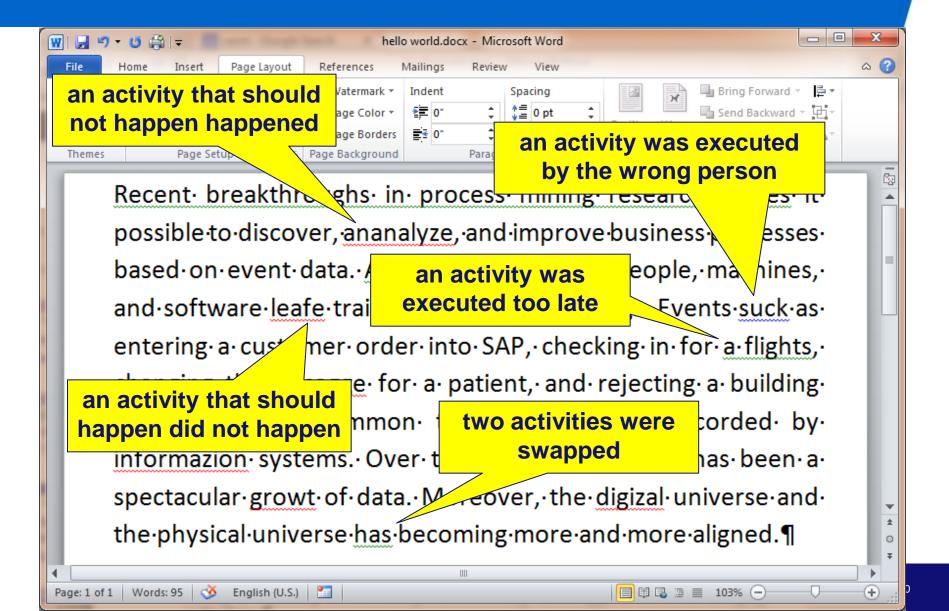




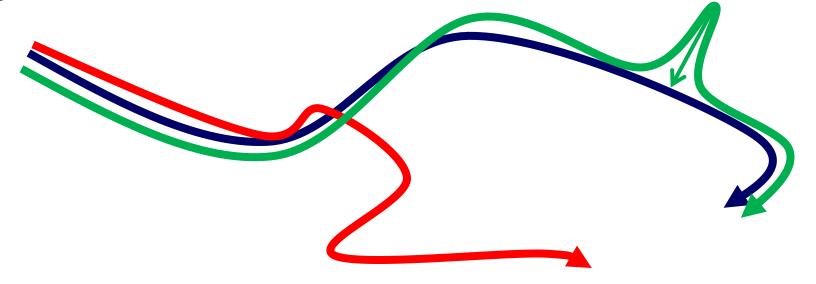




## **Conformance checking**

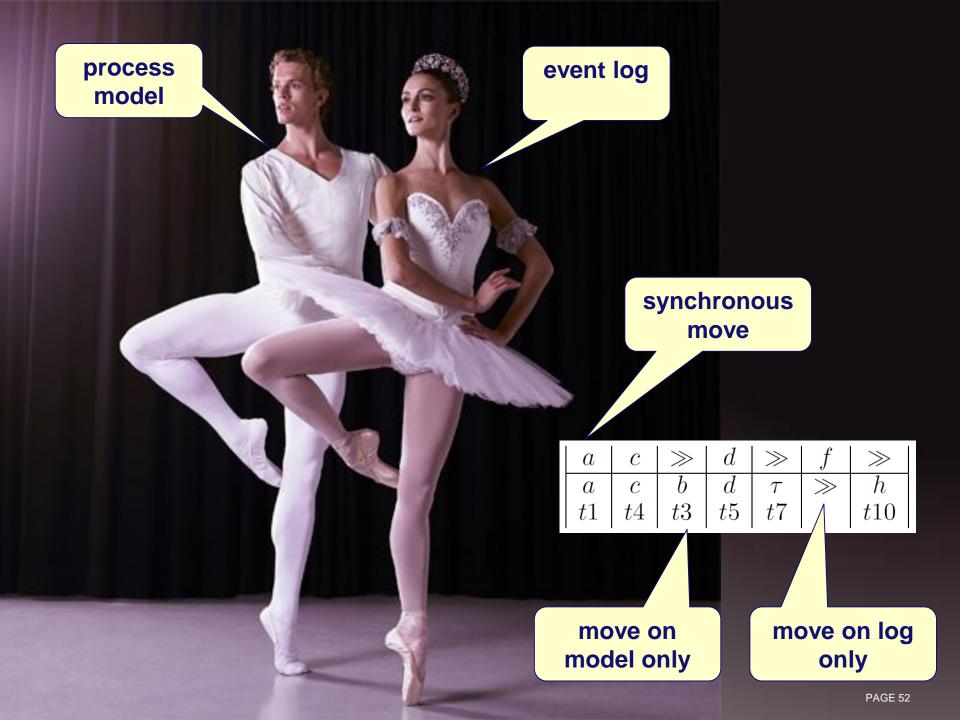


#### **Alignments are essential!**



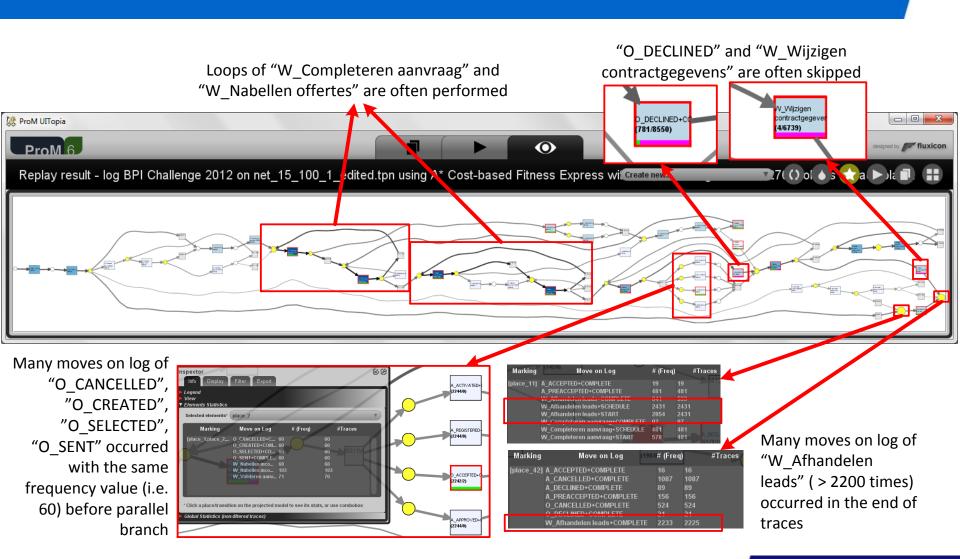
- conformance checking to diagnose deviations
- squeezing reality into the model to do model-based analysis

_~			1	//	<b>t</b>	
		//	$\alpha$	//	J	
a	c	b	d	au	<b>&gt;&gt;</b>	h
t1	t4	<i>t</i> 3	t5	t7		t10

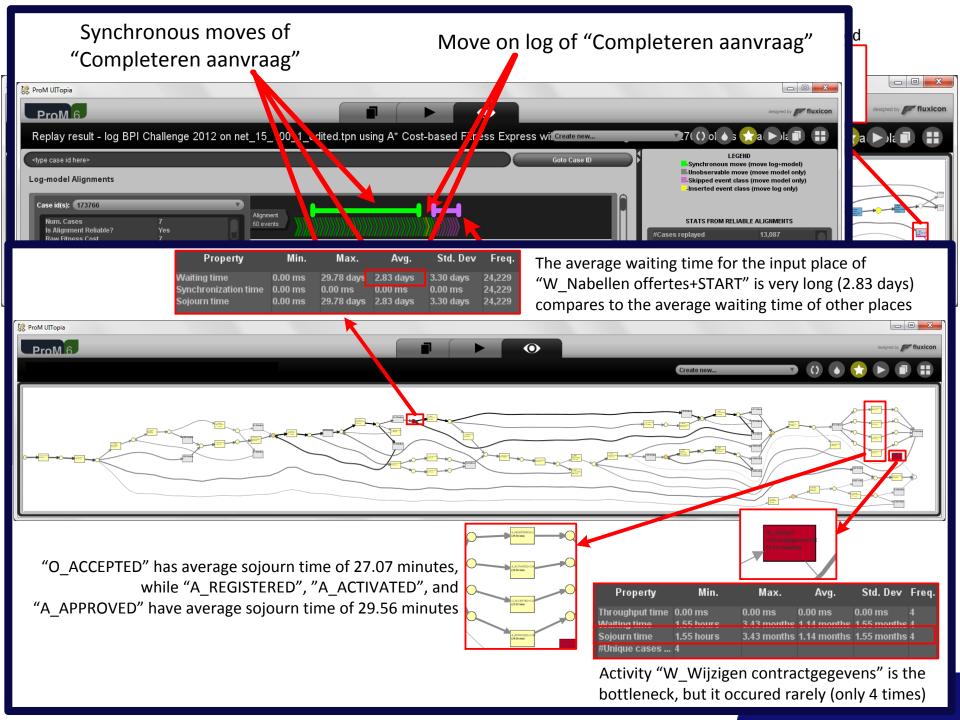


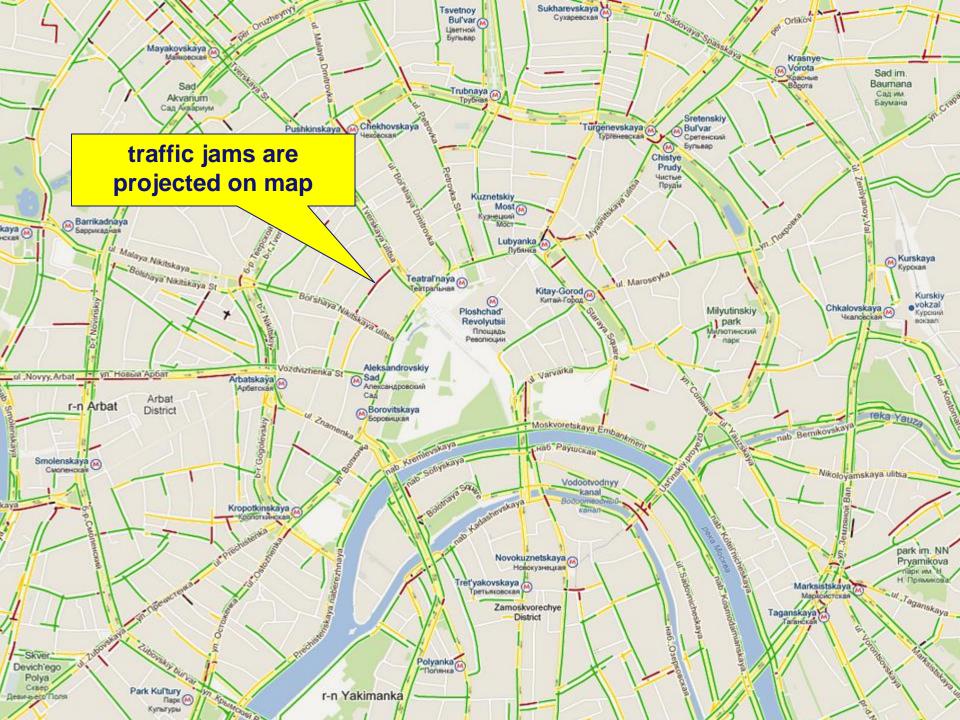
### Example: BPI Challenge 2012

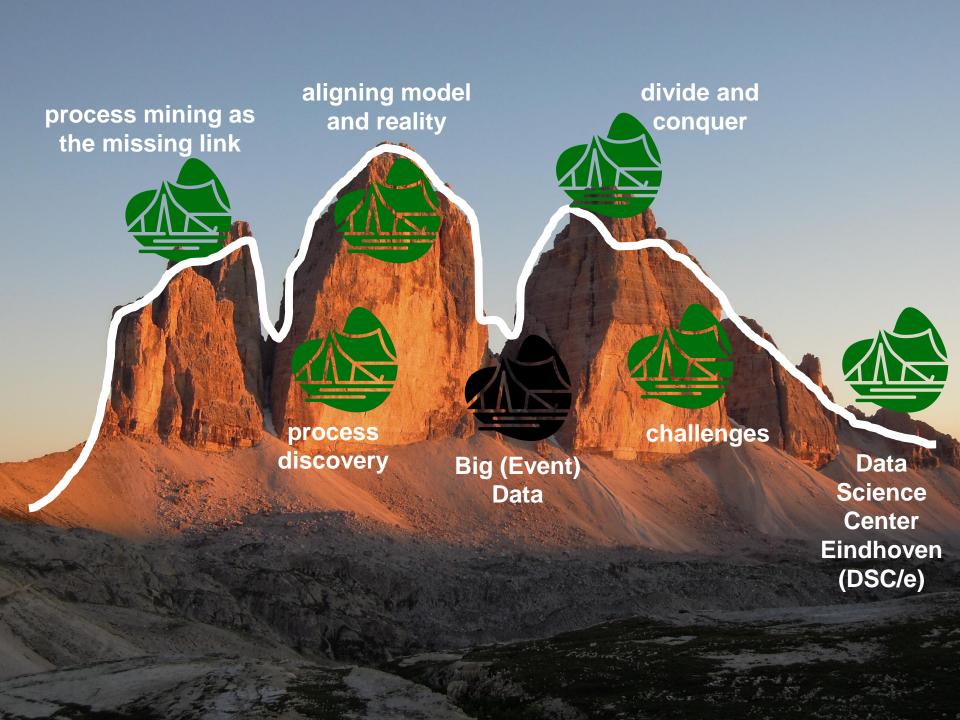
(Dutch financial institute, doi:10.4121/uuid:3926db30-f712-4394-aebc-75976070e91f)

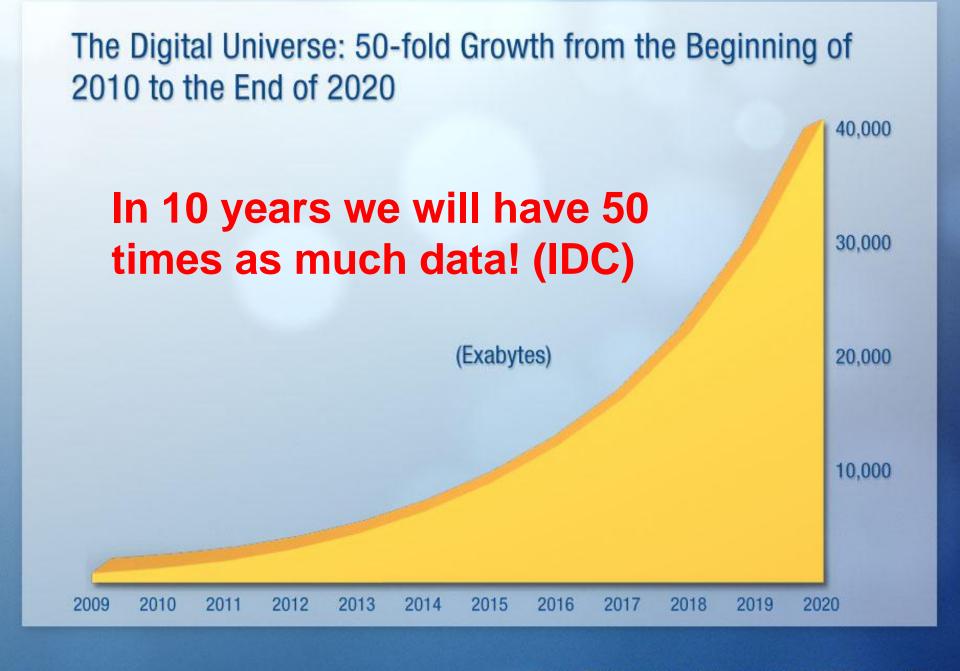


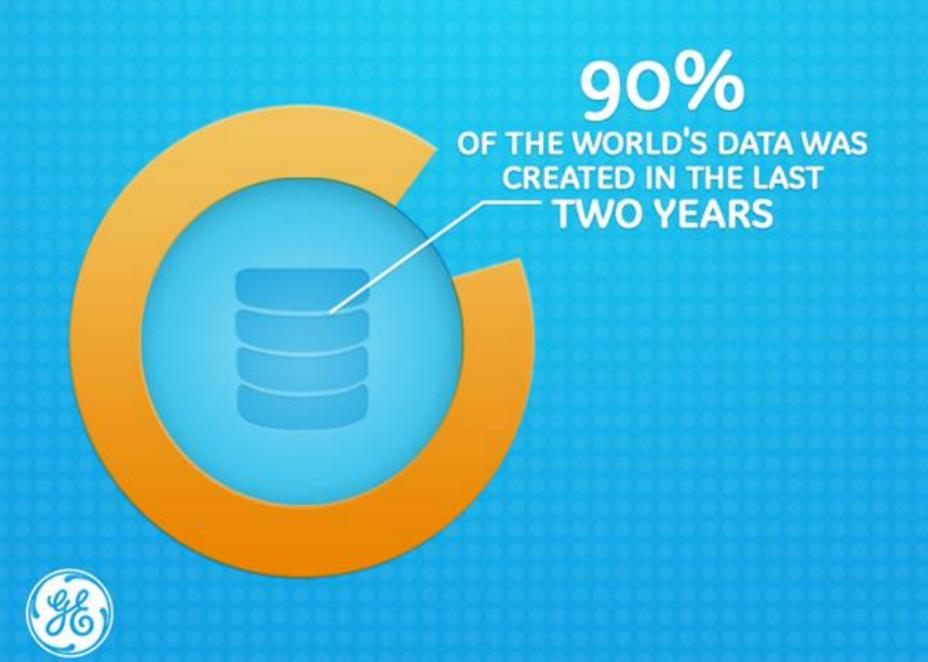
Work of Arya Adriansyah (Replay project)

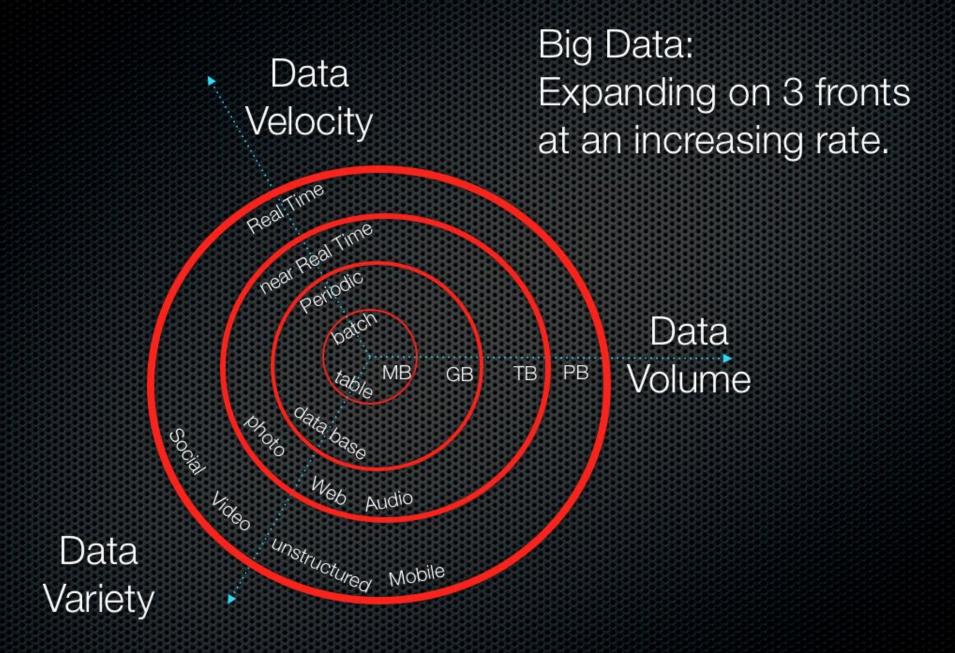


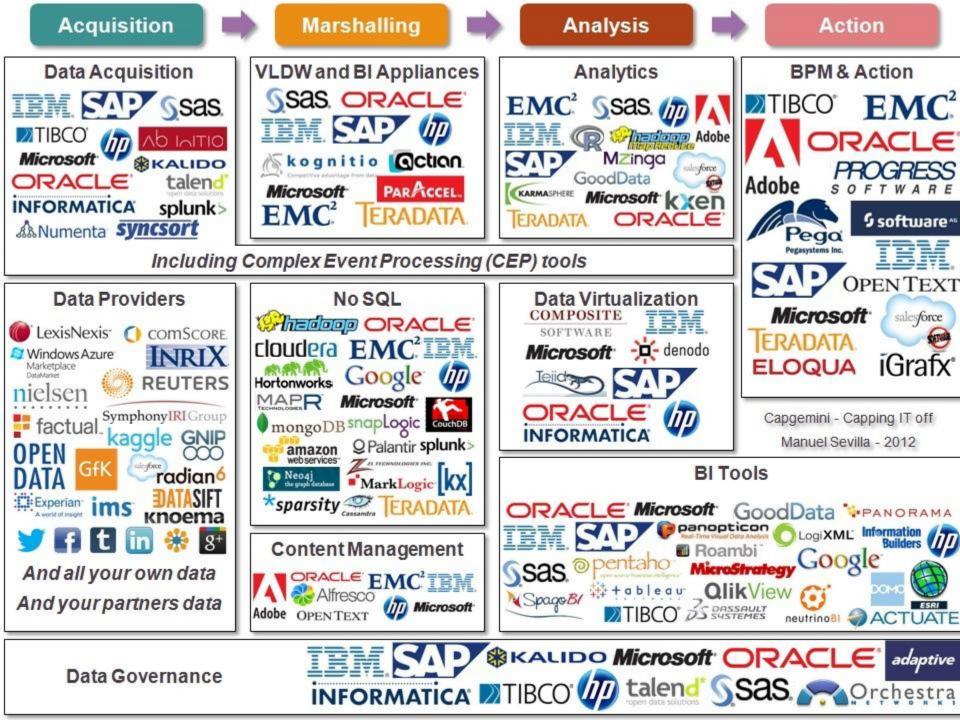












The Economist

Obama the warrior

Misgoverning Argentina

The economic shift from West to East

Genetically modified crops blossom

The right to eat cats and dogs

The data deluge

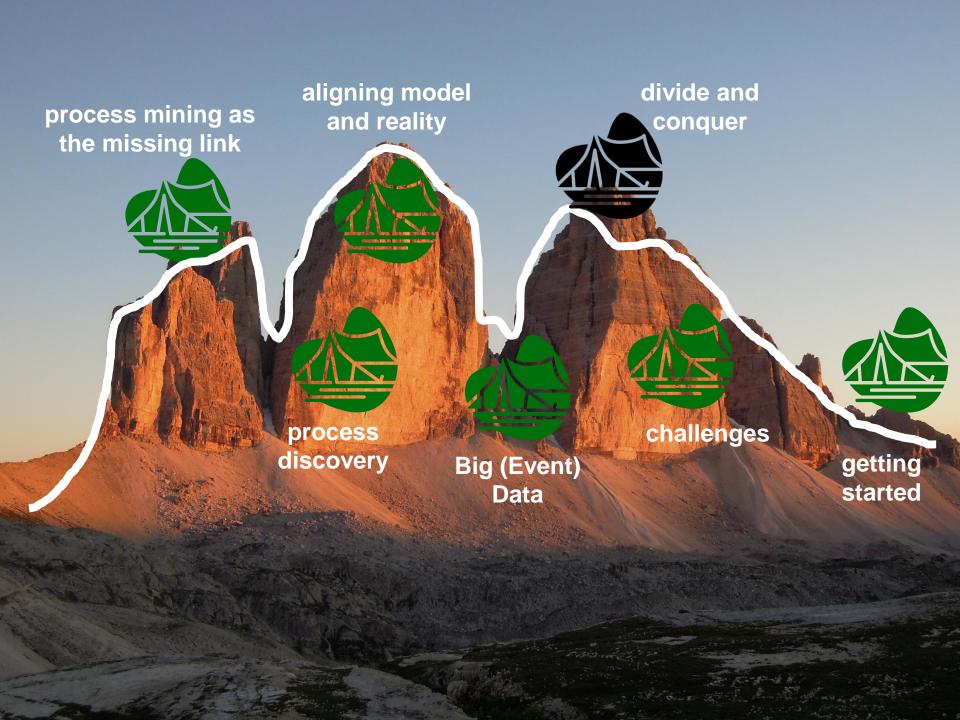
AND HOW TO HANDLE IT: A 14-PAGE SPECIAL REPORT











## **Big Data: Opportunities and Challenges**

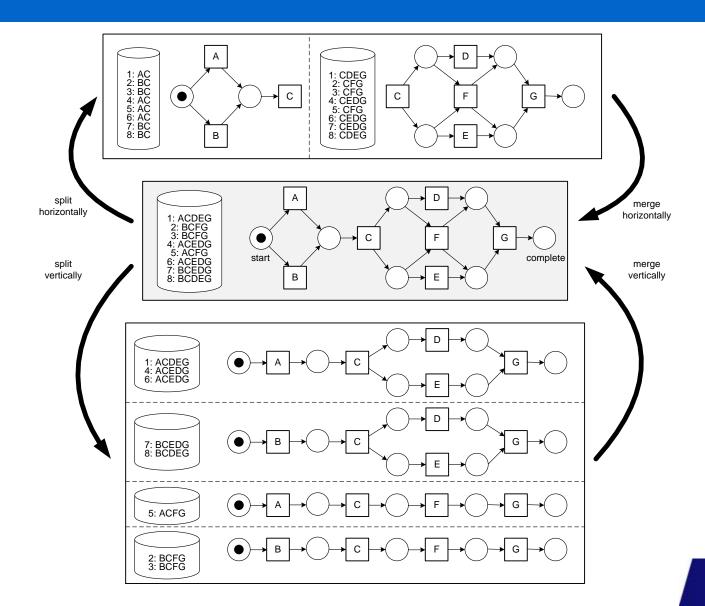




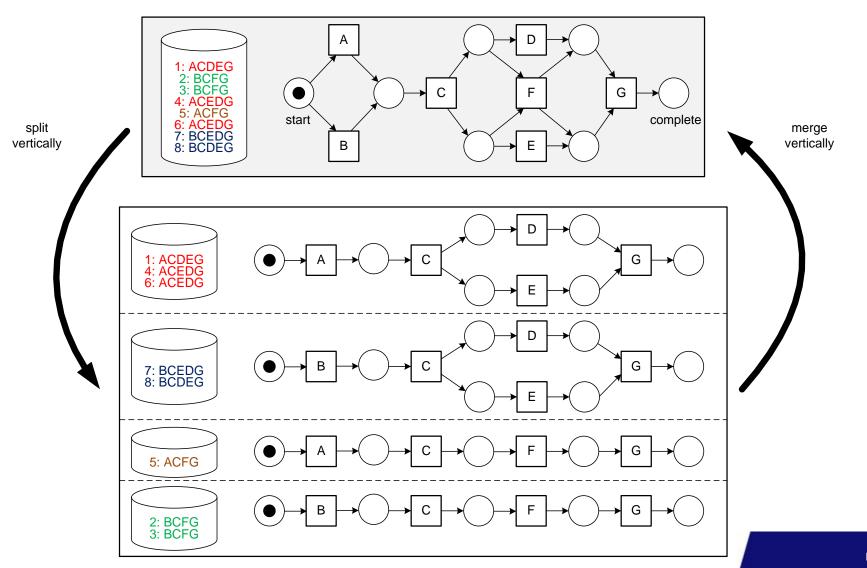




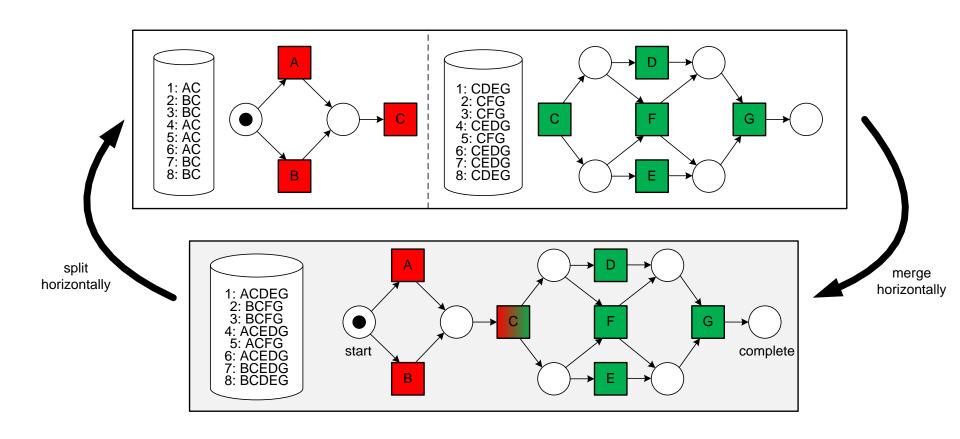
### **Divide and Conquer**



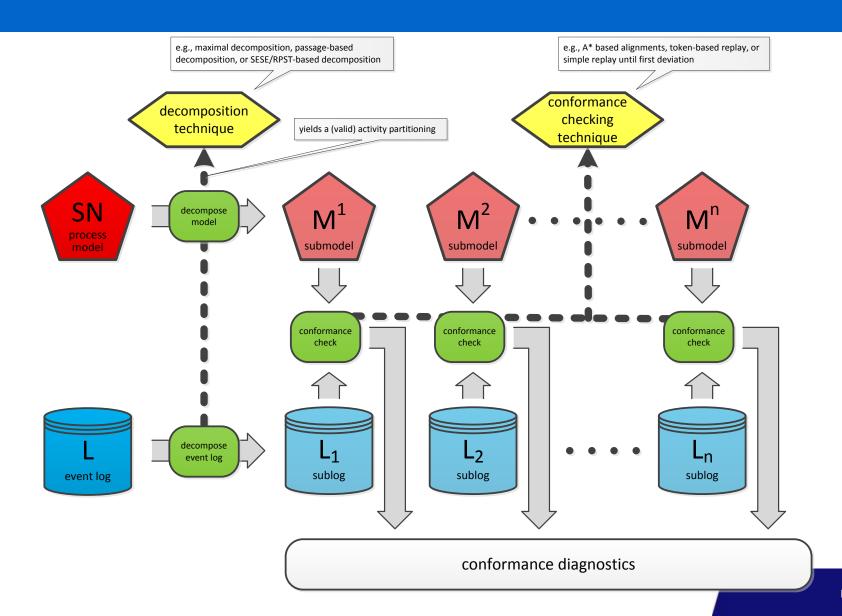
## **Vertical Decomposition**



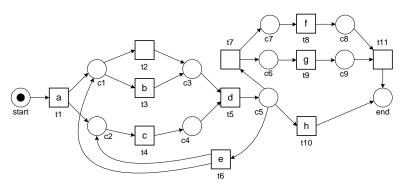
## **Horizontal Decomposition**



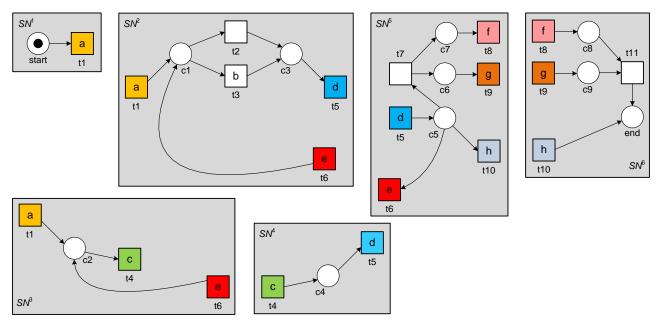
## **Decomposing Conformance Checking**



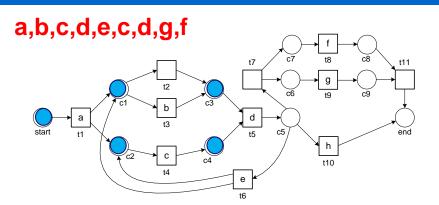
## Example of a valid decomposition

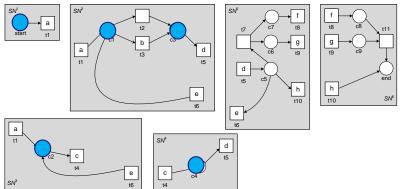


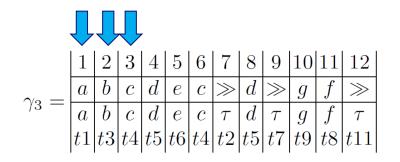
#### Log can be split in the same way!

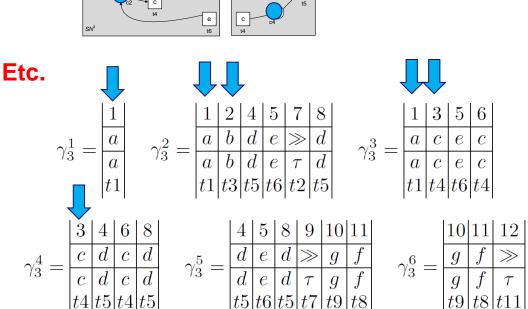


## Example of alignment for observed trace a,b,c,d,e,c,d,g,f



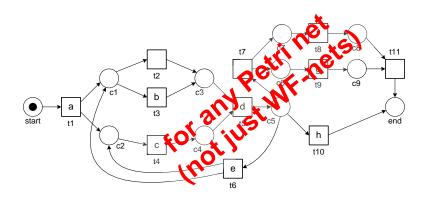


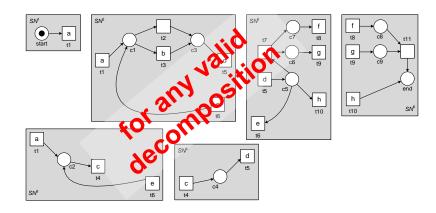




## Conformance checking can be decomposed !!!

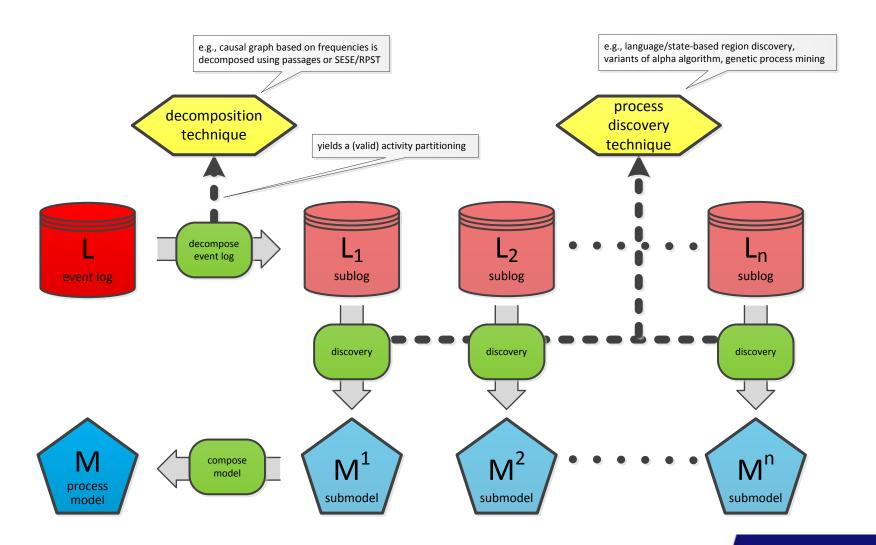
 General result for any valid decomposition: Any event log or trace is perfectly fitting the overall model if and only if it is also fitting all the individual fragments





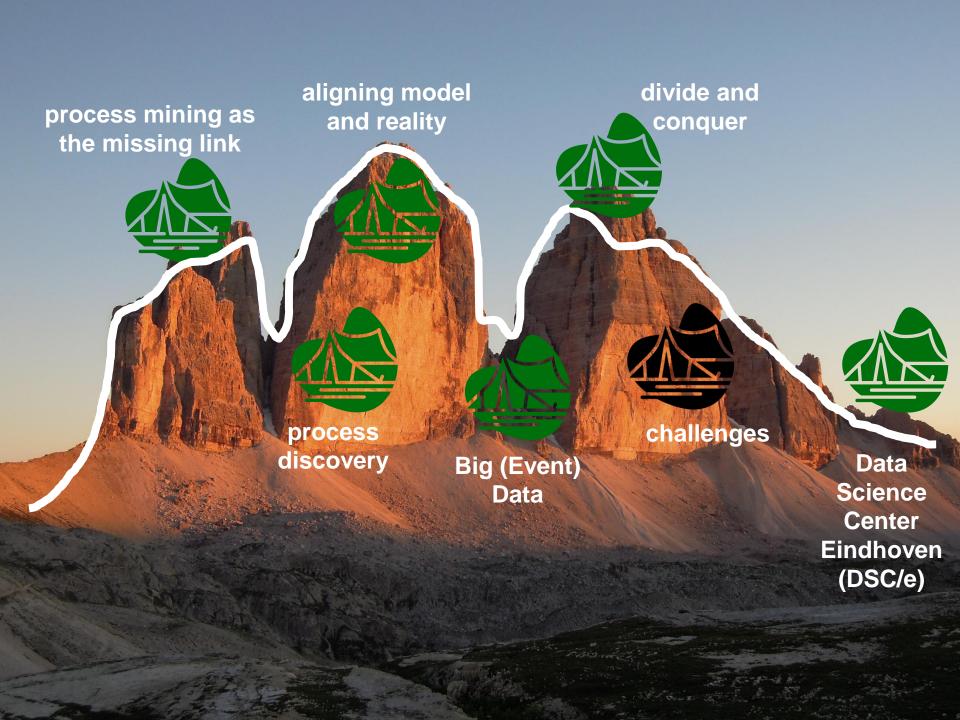


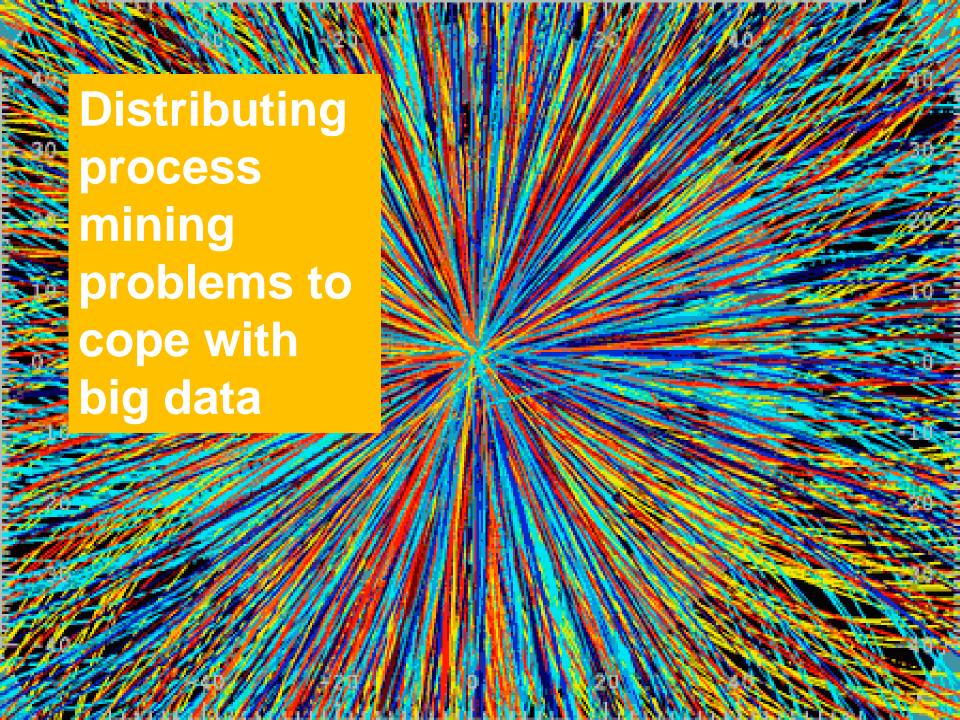
#### **Decomposing Process Discovery**



## Learn more about decomposing process mining problems?

- W.M.P. van der Aalst. Decomposing Petri Nets for Process Mining: A Generic Approach. *Distributed and Parallel Databases*, 31(4):471-507, 2013.
- W.M.P. van der Aalst. A General Divide and Conquer Approach for Process Mining. In M. Ganzha,
   L. Maciaszek, and M. Paprzycki, editors, Federated Conference on Computer Science and Information Systems (FedCSIS 2013), pages 1-10. IEEE Computer Society, 2013.
- W.M.P. van der Aalst. Decomposing Process Mining Problems Using Passages. In S. Haddad and L. Pomello, editors, Applications and Theory of Petri Nets 2012, volume 7347 of Lecture Notes in Computer Science, pages 72-91. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2012.
- W.M.P. van der Aalst and H.M.W. Verbeek. Process Discovery and Conformance Checking Using Passages. Fundamenta Informaticae, 2013 (in print).
- J. Munoz-Gama, J. Carmona, and W.M.P. van der Aalst. Hierarchical Conformance Checking of Process Models Based on Event Logs. In J.M. Colom and J. Desel, editors, *Applications and Theory of Petri Nets 2013*, volume 7927 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 291-310. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2013.
- J. Munoz-Gama, J. Carmona, and W.M.P. van der Aalst. Conformance Checking in the Large: Partitioning and Topology. In F. Daniel, J. Wang, and B. Weber, editors, *International Conference on Business Process Management (BPM 2013)*, volume 8094 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 130-145.
   Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2013.
- H.M.W. Verbeek and W.M.P. van der Aalst. Decomposing Replay Problems: A Case Study. In D. Moldt and H. Roelke, editors, *Proceedings of the International Workshop on Petri Nets in Software Engineering* (PNSE 2013), volume 989 of CEUR Workshop Proceedings, pages 213-232. CEUR-WS.org, 2013.







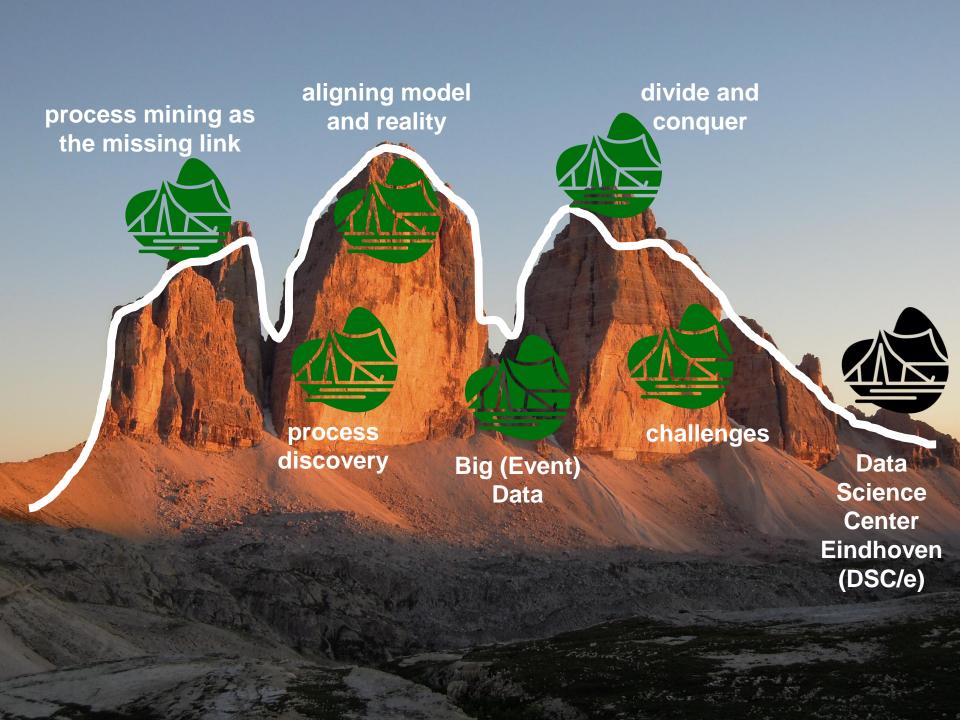












#### Data Science Center Eindhoven (DSC/e)



/ Launch Symposium:

#### **Turning Data into Value**

Auditorium TU/e, Eindhoven 9:00-17:00, December 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2013

TU/e

Technische Universiteit Eindhoven University of Technology

With great pleasure we announce the launch event of the Data Science Center Eindhoven (DSC/e). The DSC/e aims at becoming an internationally leading research and educational facility in the rapidly developing and compelling field of Data Science. The symposium offers an exciting program on Data Science that addresses a variety of relevant topics, including:

- . State-of-the art in Data Science (Visual Analytics, Mining, Social Computing, etc.)
- · Industrial trends in Data Science
- . The scientific program of DSC/e
- Poster presentations demonstrating research results applied in practice

Participation is free of charge, but registration is required.

Please register at http://www.tue.nl/dsce/sympos (limited availability)



Prof. dr. Emile Aarts

Dean of the Department of

Mathematics and Computer Science



Prof. dr. Wil van der Aalst Professor of Information Systems and Scientific Director of DSC/e

- DSC/e strives to become the internationally leading expertise center for data science research and education.
- Launch Symposium: December 2<sup>nd</sup> 2013, Auditorium TU/e.
- Exciting program with wellknown data science experts from both industry and academia.
- Put the date in your agenda!
- Register via www.tue.nl/dsce/sympos

# Motivation: Increasing awareness of the value of (Big) Data

- "In God we trust. All others must bring data" (William Edwards Deming, statistician),
- "Data is a precious thing and will last longer than the systems themselves" (Tim Berners-Lee),
- "Statistics are like bikinis. What they reveal is suggestive, but what they conceal is vital" (Aaron Levenstein, statistician),
- "Every 2 days we create as much information as we did up to 2003" (Eric Schmidt, Google CEO, August 4, 2010),
- "The world's data will grow by 50 times in the next 10 years" (IDC),
- "90% of the data in the world today has been created in the last two years alone" (IBM).



social + cloud + ubiquity + mobile + dynamic + competitive +



#### Founding Fathers DSC/e



Emile Aarts e.h.l.aarts@tue.nl





Johan van Leeuwaarden www.win.tue.nl/~ileeuwaa/



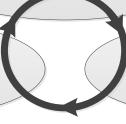
Data Analytics: Turning Data into Information



Jack van Wijk www.win.tue.nl/~vanwijk/



Internet of Things: Gathering the Data



Understanding and Influencing Human Behavior



Wijnand IJsselsteijn www.ijsselsteijn.nl

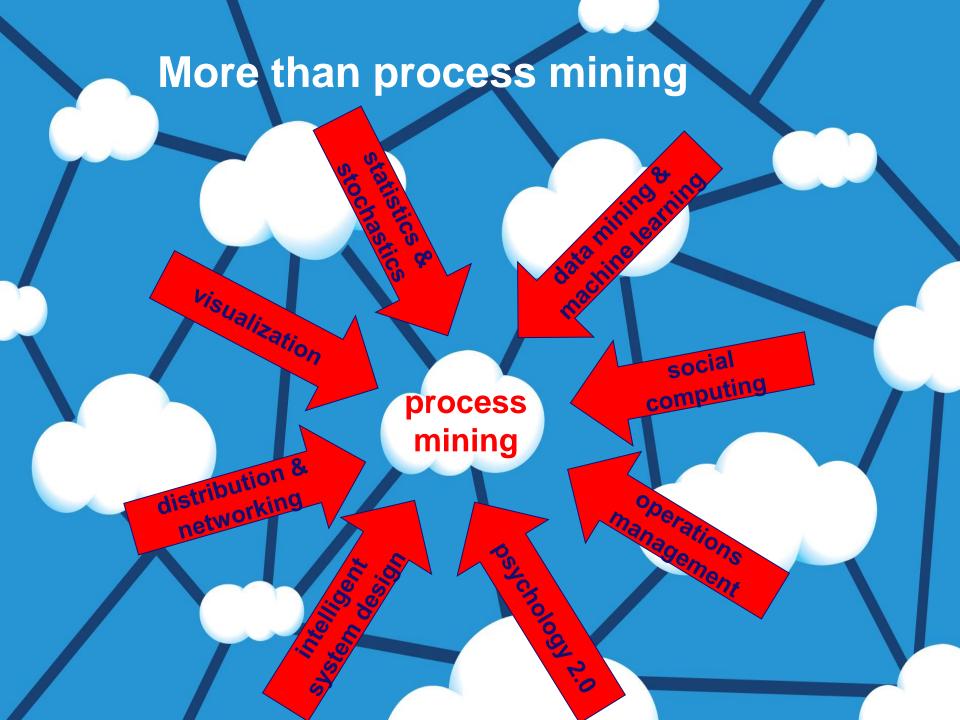
Ton Koonen www.tue.nl/en/employee/ep/e/d/ep-uid/19730264/



Matthias Rauterberg www.idemployee.id.tue.nl/g.w.m.rauterberg/



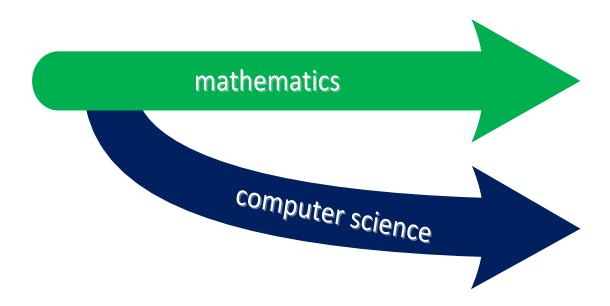
Fred Langerak http://home.ieis.tue.nl/flangera/



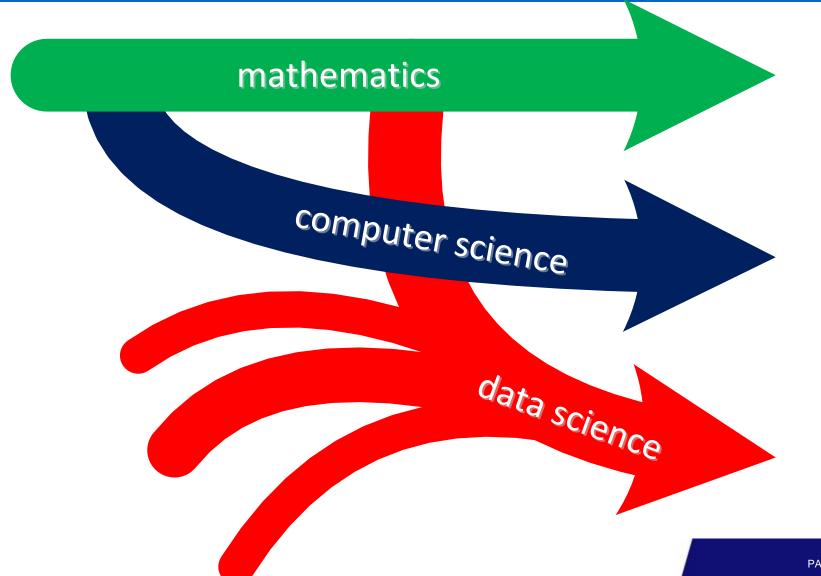
## A new discipline ...



#### A new discipline ...



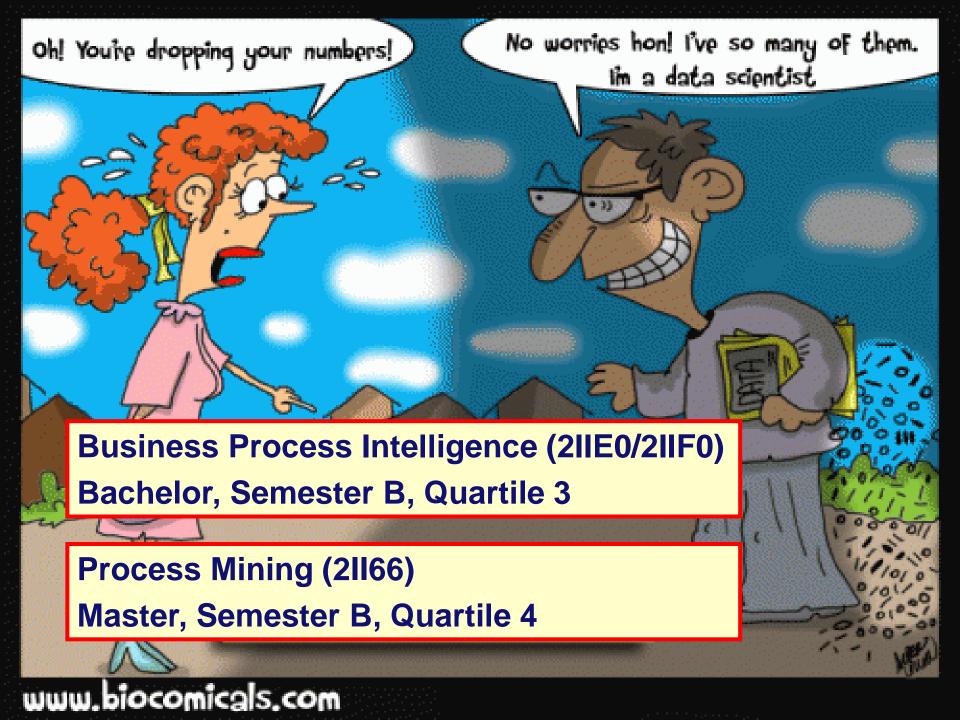
#### A new discipline ...



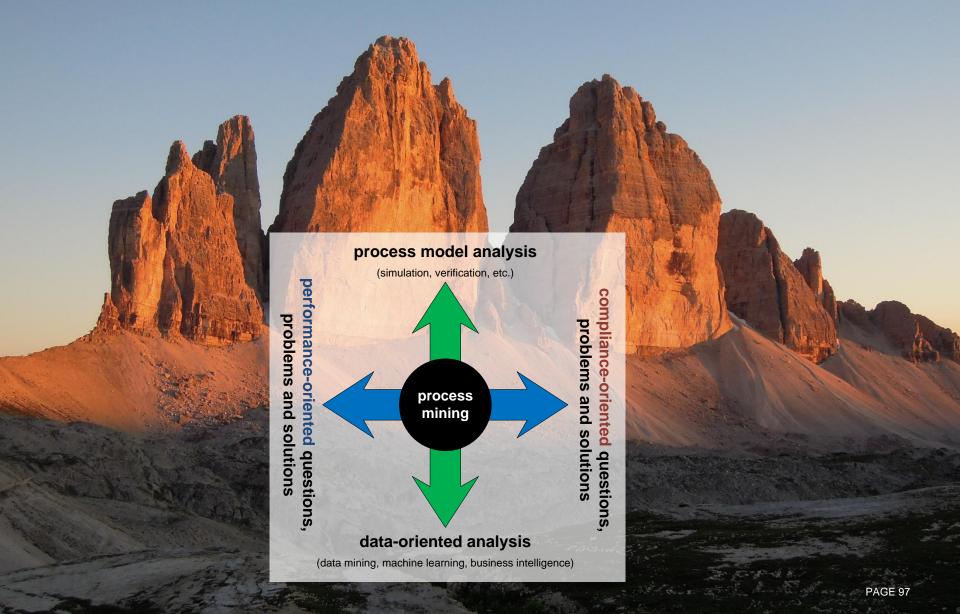
# Growth of Data vs. Growth of Data Analysts

Stored Data accumulating at 28% annual growth rate Data Analysts in workforce growing at 5.7% growth rate

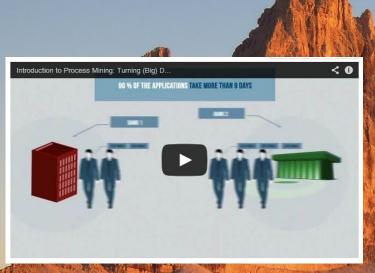
Data Analyst shortage



### Join our expedition: Mine your processes!



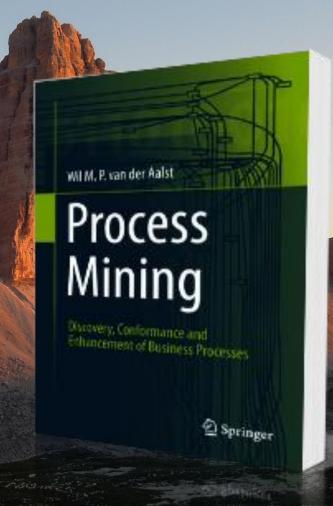
#### Learn more?



http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7oat7MatU\_U



DSC/e Launch Symposium: December 2nd 2013



processmining.org